

Kainai: Land and Resource Management

Blood Tribe Land Management

Kainaysinni

- ▶ Creator put on this earth all peoples with a unique culture and language to occupy a specific territory of land to fulfill His purpose for creation. Thus, we the members of *Kainaiwa*, a member of the Blackfoot Confederacy; speak the Blackfoot language; among other things, hold *Ninastako (Chief Mountain)* and *Mookowanssini (the Belly Buttes)* as sacred monuments; which among other beliefs include the Sun dance; socially and tribally organized into extended families, clans or tribes; govern ourselves according to customs given to our people by the Creator presently occupying the Blood Indian Reserve lying between the Belly and St. Mary's rivers; to maintain ourselves under the guidance of our Creator, to initiate a sense of responsibility to our people and nation; to continue to seek better means of survival to provide for an orderly and accepted way of carrying on our culture to allow for freedom of expression and diversity; and in general, to promote the rights powers and welfare of our Nation; under the powers we hold as a sovereign people, do ordain and establish the Tribal System.



Declaration of the Elders of Kainaiwa (Blood

Whereas the Declaration of the First Nations, as adopted by the Chiefs of Canada, to which our Chief, Roy Fox, is a signatory, expresses the philosophy of the Elders of the Blood Indian Nation;

And whereas the Elders recognize that the Blood Indian Nation has always existed as a Nation from time immemorial;

And whereas the Elders recognize that the Blood Indians have always had control over its lands and over its religious, political, economic, and cultural destinies,

including the right to establish laws and exercise jurisdiction over our territories and resources without interference;

And whereas the Elders recognize the trust held by our Chief and Council to protect our inherent rights given to us by our Creator for our children and for generations to come;

And whereas the Elders are desirous of ensuring that the Chief and Council of our Nation are responsible for and accountable to the membership of the Blood Indian Nation

as represented by a responsible Indian Government;

Now therefore, the Elders of the Blood Indian Nation hereby declare that the leaders of our Nation ensure to its membership the following:

- To ensure that the spirit and intent of Treaty #7 be fulfilled and protected, of which our ancestors were signatories.

- The protection and assertion of our inherent right to govern ourselves and the right to self-determination be maintained by codifying those

traditional and customary values and beliefs as practiced by our people, who recognize the principle of the Supremacy of the Creator.

- To fulfill the obligations and responsibilities entrusted to the Chief and Council by the membership in working toward the best interests of the

Blood Indian Nation.

- To enhance the pursuit and retrieval of alienated rights and lands that rightfully belonged to our Nation and safeguard all rights and lands

against present and future intrusion.

- To protect and maintain our aboriginal rights, and especially those aboriginal rights to our lands.

Control options for spurge

- ▶ **Biological control (beetles)**
- ▶ **Cultural control**
 - ▶ (eg hand picking, grazing)
- ▶ **Chemicals**
- ▶ **Integrated Weed Management— combination of tactics**

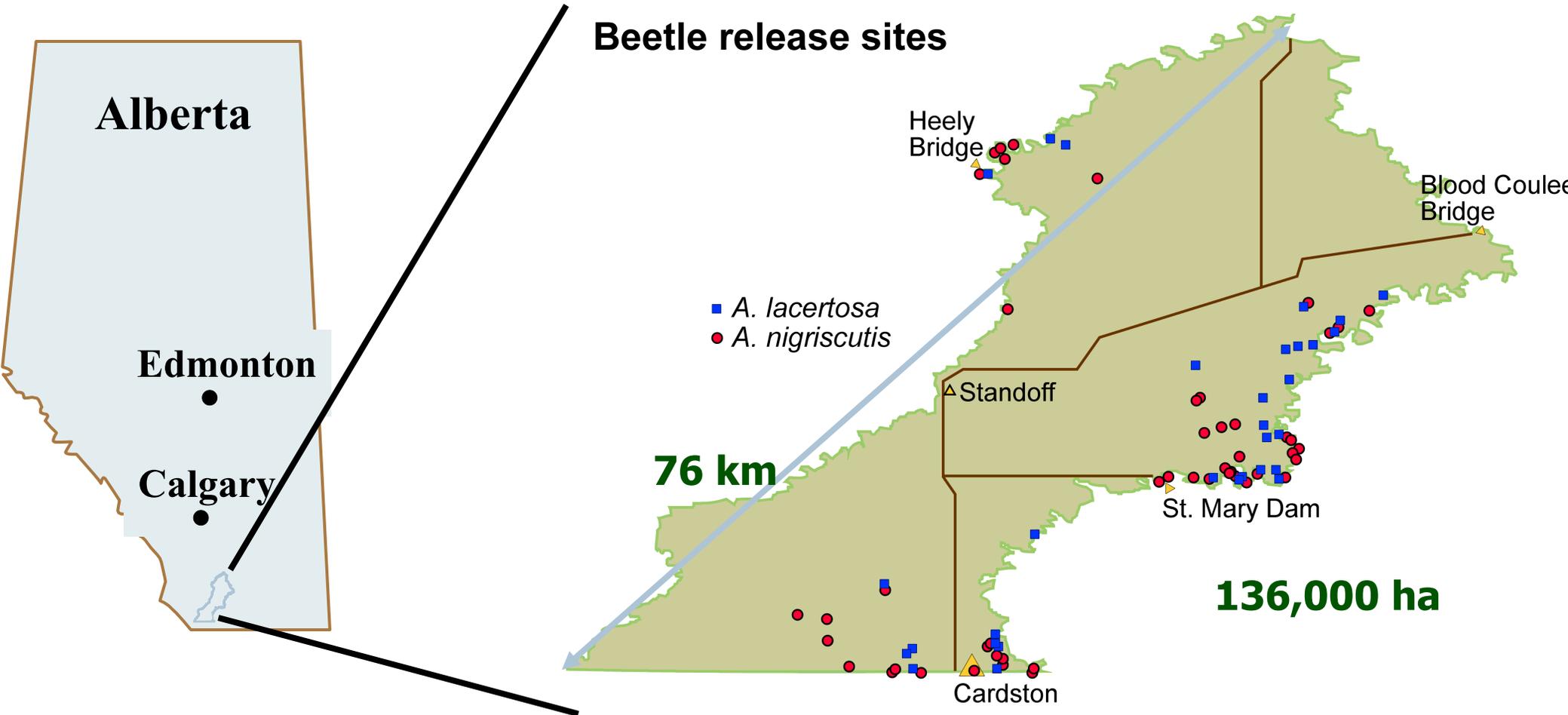


Leafy Spurge Biocontrol

- ▶ **Establish spurge biocontrol agents on BT lands**
- ▶ **Monitor impact and understand beetle biology**
- ▶ **Train BT students in weed biocontrol**



Beetle releases for biological control of leafy spurge on Blood Tribe Lands 1997



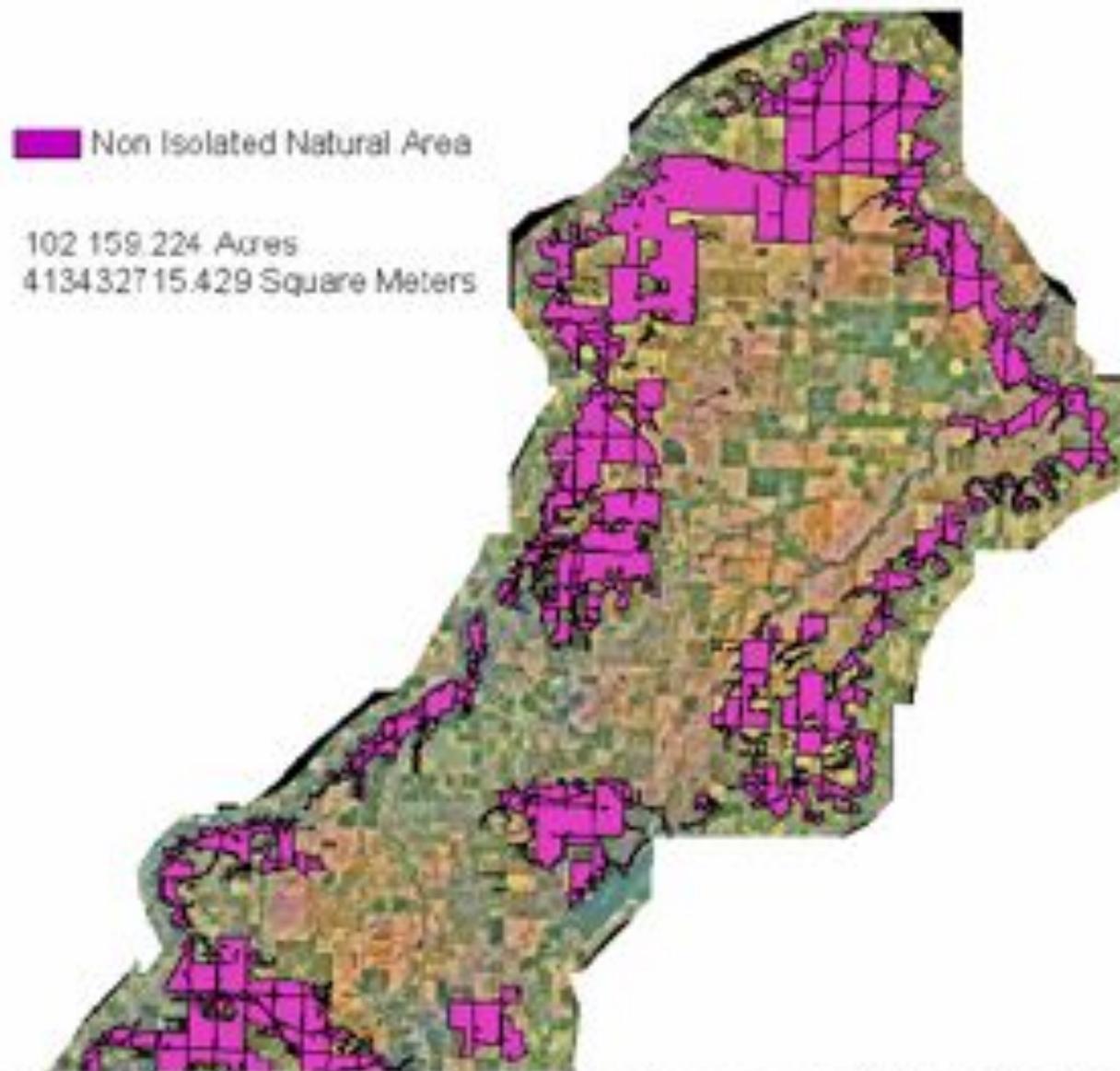


Figure 1: General map of Blood Reserve showing contiguous non-disturbed native prairie.

